

BEFORE USING THIS PRODUCT READ THE LABEL CAREFULLY!

Insecticide



THIAXAM 250 WDG

Reg. No. L 9191 Act/Wet No. 36 of/van 1947
W130696

2:20/6/2016-July2018

*A water dispersible granule insecticide for the control of pests as indicated.
'n Water dispergeerbare korrel insekdoder vir die beheer van plae soos
aangedui.*

ACTIVE INGREDIENT / AKTIEWE BESTANDDEEL

thiamethoxam (chloro-nicotinyl) **250 g/kg** tiametoksam (chloro-nikotiniel)

IRAC INSECTICIDE GROUP CODE **4A** IRAC INSEKODER GROEPKODE

kg

villa

Registration holder / Registrasiehouer:
Universal Crop Protection (Pty) Ltd.
Co. Reg. No. / Mpy. Reg. Nr. 1983/008184/07
PO Box / Posbus 801, Kempton Park, 1620
Tel: 011 396 2233
Website / Webblad: www.villacrop.co.za

UN Number: 3077

Willow Set & Print 011 394-4486



CAUTION
VERSIGTIG



GEBRUIKSAANWYSINGS INGESLUIT

VERWYS NA BESONDERHEDE
GEDRUK OP HOUER/SAK

Date formulated:
Formuleringsdatum:

REFER TO DETAILS PRINTED
ON CONTAINER/BAG

DIRECTIONS FOR USE ENCLOSED

Batch number:
Lotnommer:

THIAXAM 250 WDG

Reg. No. L 9191 / W 130696 Act/Wet No. 36 of/van 1947

IRAC INSECTICIDE GROUP CODE / IRAC INSEKODER GROEPKODE: 4A

ACTIVE INGREDIENT / AKTIEWE BESTANDEEL:

thiamethoxam (chloro-nicotinyl) / tiametoksam (chloro-nikotiniel)..... 250 g/kg

Registration holder / Registrasiehouer:

UNIVERSAL CROP PROTECTION (PTY) LTD.

Co. Reg. No. 1983/008184/07 Mpy. Reg. Nr.

P.O. Box / Posbus 801

KEMPTON PARK, 1620 Tel. (011) 396 2233

CAUTION / VERSIGTIG**WARNINGS****Withholding periods:**

Minimum time between the last application and harvest:	
Apples	119 days
Capsicums (Chillie/Piquant) baby type Peppers	45 days
Citrus	176 days
Green peppers	41 days
Macadamias	93 days
Mangoes	130 days
Tomatoes	28 days
Wheat & Barley	28 days

IMPORTANT NOTES ON MRL'S:

IN THE CASE OF CROPS INTENDED FOR EXPORT, CONFIRM WITHHOLDING PERIODS WITH THE RELEVANT EXPORT ORGANISATION. IF THIS PRODUCT IS USED ACCORDING TO THE RECOMMENDATIONS ON THIS LABEL, LOCAL MRL VALUES WILL NOT BE EXCEEDED. HOWEVER, UNIVERSAL CROP PROTECTION (PTY) LTD. CANNOT ACCEPT RESPONSIBILITY FOR EXPORTED FRUIT EXCEEDING THE IMPORT TOLERANCES OF OTHER COUNTRIES.

- Handle with care.
- May cause skin and eye irritation.
- Poisonous by swallowing, inhalation and skin contact.
- Toxic to bees and fish.
- Store under lock and key in a cool, dry place, away from food, feeds, seed and fertilizers.
- Keep out of reach of children, uninformed persons and animals.
- Re-entry: Do not enter treated area until spray deposit has dried unless wearing protective clothing.
- **In case of poisoning, take the patient immediately to a doctor and make this label available to him/her.**

Although this remedy has been extensively tested under a large variety of conditions, the registration holder does not warrant that it will be efficacious under all conditions, because the action and effect thereof may be affected by factors such as abnormal soil, climatic and storage conditions, quality of dilution water, compatibility with other substances not indicated on the label and the occurrence of resistance of the pests against the remedy concerned, as well as the method, time and accuracy of application. The registration holder furthermore does not accept responsibility for damage to crops, vegetation, the environment or harm to man or animal or for lack of performance of the remedy concerned, due to failure of the user to follow the label instructions or to the occurrence of conditions, which could not have been foreseen in terms of the registration. Consult the supplier in the event of any uncertainty.

PRECAUTIONS

- Do not inhale the spray mist or fumes.
- Avoid eye and skin contact.
- Wear protective overalls, rubber gloves, gumboots and face shield when the concentrate is handled and during mixing.
- Wash with soap and water after use and after accidental skin contact.
- Wash contaminated clothing after use.

- Do not eat, drink or smoke whilst mixing or applying the product or before washing hands and face and change of clothing.
- Prevent drift onto other crops, grazing, rivers, dams or areas not under treatment or to nearby water sources.
- Thoroughly clean spraying equipment directly after use and dispose of wash water where it will not contaminate food, grazing, boreholes, rivers or dams.
- Containers and packages must be completely emptied before being disposed of. Shake out thoroughly into the applicator and destroy the empty container thereafter in the described manner.
- Destroy the empty container by perforation and dispose of it in a safe manner.
- **Never** re-use the empty container for any other purpose.
- Prevent contamination of food, feed, drinking water and eating utensils.

RESISTANCE WARNING

THIAXAM 250 WDG is a group code 4A insecticide. Any insect population may contain individuals naturally resistant to **THIAXAM 250 WDG** and other group code 4A insecticides. The resistant individuals can eventually dominate the insect population if these insecticides are used repeatedly. These resistant insects may not be controlled by **THIAXAM 250 WDG** or any other group code 4A insecticide.

To delay insecticide resistance:

- avoid exclusive repeated use of insecticides from the same insecticide group code. Alternate or tank mix with products from different insecticide group codes,
- integrate other control methods (chemical, cultural, biological) into insect control programmes.

For specific information on resistance management contact the registration holder of this product.

USE RESTRICTIONS

HONEY BEES: Do not apply onto crops as a foliar spray when honey bees are present. Prevent drift onto surrounding crops/areas where Honey bees may visit flowering plants.

- **Apples:**
 - Only apply **THIAXAM 250 WDG** as a soil drench treatment where a micro irrigation system is used.
 - Only apply **THIAXAM 250 WDG** to actively growing and healthy trees.
- **Citrus:**
 - Only apply **THIAXAM 250 WDG** as a soil drench treatment where a micro irrigation system is used.
 - Only apply **THIAXAM 250 WDG** to vigorously growing, stress free and healthy trees with well-developed root systems.
 - Soils with high clay content (above 25 %) may adversely affect the efficacy of **THIAXAM 250 WDG**.
 - Factors that limit optimal sap flow in the trees (such as drought, stress, bent branches, etc) can reduce the efficacy of **THIAXAM 250 WDG**.
 - Sub-optimal control of red scale control may be obtained on a branch or side shoot in a tree, despite a **THIAXAM 250 WDG** application.
 - Do not apply **THIAXAM 250 WDG** on lemons or limes.
- **Grapes:**
 - Only apply **THIAXAM 250 WDG** as a drench application.
 - **THIAXAM 250 WDG** must **not** be applied through the irrigation system.
 - **THIAXAM 250 WDG** can be applied to dry land and irrigated grapes.
 - Apply **THIAXAM 250 WDG** within one month after harvest.
 - Soils with high clay content (above 25 %) may adversely affect the efficacy of **THIAXAM 250 WDG**.
 - Factors that limit optimal sap flow in the trees (such as drought, stress, bent branches, virus infections, old plantings etc) can reduce the efficacy of **THIAXAM 250 WDG**.
- **Mangoes:**
 - **THIAXAM 250 WDG** may provide variable control of Mango scale on some fruit.
 - Apply **THIAXAM 250 WDG** to healthy, actively growing trees only.
 - Only apply **THIAXAM 250 WDG** as a soil drench application where micro or drip irrigation system is used. Do not apply under dry land conditions. Dysfunctional irrigation systems will reduce the effectiveness of a **THIAXAM 250 WDG** treatment.
- **Tomatoes:**
 - Do not apply **THIAXAM 250 WDG** soil drenches more than two (2) times per crop season.
 - Alternate **THIAXAM 250 WDG** applications with Whitefly remedies from a different chemical mode of action class for **RESISTANCE MANAGEMENT**.
- **Wheat and Barley:**
 - Prevent drift onto flowering crops (especially canola) or plants near the treated crop at all times.

- **Lawns and Turf:**
 - Prevent drift onto nearby flowering plants at all times.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE: Use only as directed.

Compatibility:

- **THIAXAM 250 WDG** is compatible with **Link** and **Villa 51** (surfactants).
- The compatibility of **THIAXAM 250 WDG** may be influenced by several factors. As factors influencing compatibility may vary, a physical compatibility test must always be performed before such tank mixture is sprayed. In case of uncertainty contact the supplier or the registration holder.
- When **THIAXAM 250 WDG** is used in conjunction with any other agricultural remedy, adhere to all **WARNINGS, PRECAUTIONS** and **DIRECTIONS FOR USE** mentioned on that label.

Mixing instructions:

- Half fill the spray tank with clean water.
- Prepare a slurry of the **THIAXAM 250 WDG** to be added to the tank in a suitable container, ensuring that all the chemical has dispersed.
- Add the mixture to the water while stirring.
- Fill the spray tank with water to the required level, while maintaining agitation, to ensure thorough mixing.
- Maintain agitation during application.
- It is important to prepare spray mixtures that will be applied soon after mixing only.
- Prepared spray mixture must not be left in the spray tank for any length of time, e.g. overnight.
- Do not use brackish water.

APPLICATION PROCEDURES & TECHNIQUES

Ground application:

- Apply in 200 to 300 litres water per hectare with a correctly calibrated sprayer that is in good working condition, to ensure that the correct dosage is evenly distributed over the target area.
- Ensure complete coverage of plants. Plants with higher leaf surface area index will require higher spray volumes to obtain complete coverage.

Drench application:

- Ensure a clean soil surface, i.e. remove all weeds and plant debris under the tree. Prepare a well around the trunk.
- Apply around the entire base of the trunk. In the case of mangoes, apply at the drippers.
- Irrigate within 24 hours after application, to ensure that the product is drenched into the soil.
- Movement of the product into the soil will be promoted if the soil is slightly damp.
- Apply and incorporate **THIAXAM 250 WDG** into the soil before application of any fertilizer.

APPLICATION RATES

Crop / Pest	Dosage Rate	Remarks
Apples Woolly apple aphid (<i>Eriosoma lanigerum</i>)	3 g / tree	Refer to “ USE RESTRICTIONS ” and “ APPLICATION TECHNIQUES ” above. <u>Drench application:</u> Start with treatment during the last half of September. Mix in a jug with 1 litre of water and apply per 1 tree.
Citrus Red scale (<i>Aonidiella aurantii</i>)	18 g / tree	<u>Drench application:</u> Start with treatment from mid-August to mid-September (trees are in the green bud to white bud stage). For optimal results, apply treatments 4 to 6 weeks prior to the first crawler movement. Mix in a jug with 1 litre of water and apply per 1 tree. Refer to “ USE RESTRICTIONS ” and “ APPLICATION TECHNIQUES ”.

Crop / Pest	Dosage Rate	Remarks
<u>Grapes</u> Table & Wine grapes Mealybug (<i>Planococcus ficus</i>)	1.2 g / plant in 0.5 to 1.0 ℓ water	Refer to “ USE RESTRICTIONS ” and “ APPLICATION TECHNIQUES ” above. Drench as a single application around the base of each vine in 500 ml water. Under dry land conditions and in sandy soils, the water volume can be increased to 1 litre mixture per vine.
<u>Macadamias</u> Stinkbug complex	9 g / tree followed by 6 g / tree	Mix with 1 litre of water and apply as a soil drench with a jug. Irrigate within one day after application. Apply first treatment at the end of flowering. Follow up with a second application 90 days later. Optimal results are obtained when the product is applied directly under the dripper in orchards with a drip irrigation system. Divide the application volume in two equal parts and half apply under each dripper in orchards with 2 drippers per tree. Micro irrigation systems - apply around the base of the trunks. Do not apply more than two (2) soil drenches per crop cycle.
<u>Mangoes</u> Mealy bug (<i>Planococcus citri</i> , <i>Pseudococcus longispinus</i> , <i>Nipaecoccus viridus</i>) Mango scale (<i>Aulacaspis tubercularis</i>) Mango seed weevil (<i>Sternochetus mangiferae</i>)	6 g / tree	Refer to “ USE RESTRICTIONS ” above. Control of the pests mentioned depends on effective translocation of the product within the tree. THIAXAM 250 WDG efficiency is affected adversely by factors that inhibit translocation (e.g. old re-worked trees or trees under stress such as during drought or flooded conditions). Mix with 1 litre water and apply with a jug as a soil drench. Commence with application from the last week in July until middle August. Apply as follow depending on the irrigation system: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Drip irrigation - apply the product directly under the dripper. • In orchards with two (2) drippers per tree - divide the application volume in two (2) equal parts and apply one half under each dripper. • Micro irrigation – apply product around the base of the stems.
NOTE Depending on conditions, variable control of Mango scale may be obtained. Refer to “ USE RESTRICTIONS ” above.		
<u>Peppers (Capsicums)</u> Aphids and Whiteflies	0.6 g / litre water	Apply 50 ml of the solution per plant at transplant or within a week. Repeat 4 weeks later.
<u>Tomatoes</u> Whiteflies (<i>Trialeurodes vaporariorum</i> , <i>Bemisia tabaci</i>)	0.03 g / plant	Apply as a soil drench around the stem base in 50 ml water per plant at transplant or shortly afterwards. Irrigate within 24 hours after application. In cases of high Whitefly pressure, repeat application 28 days later.

Crop / Pest	Dosage Rate	Remarks
<u>Wheat & Barley</u> <u>Aphids</u> Wheat aphid (<i>Schizaphis graminum</i>) Oat aphid (<i>Rhopalosiphum padi</i>) Brown wheat ear aphid (<i>Sitobion avenae</i>) Russian wheat aphid (<i>Diuraphis noxia</i>)	300 g / ha PLUS Link (50 ml / 100 ℓ water)	Apply when pest is noticed and repeat when necessary. Apply a maximum of three (3) applications, at 4 week intervals. Best results are obtained when the crop is growing actively. Do not apply later than ear emergence stage (Zadoks Growth Stage [GS] 50). Aphids on plants under stress due to e.g. drought or flooded conditions will not be controlled effectively.
<u>Lawns and Turf</u> Mole crickets	875 g / ha	First determine the size of the Mole crickets by drenching an area on the lawn with a dishwashing liquid solution (50 ml dishwashing liquid per 10 litres water), where Mole cricket activity is evident. Mole crickets larger than 15 mm will NOT BE controlled effectively. Apply as an overall application in at least 250 litres water per hectare at the first signs of infestation. Irrigate within 24 hours after application. Do not mow the lawn until after irrigation or rainfall. Repeat the treatment when necessary. For best results a preventative treatment can be applied at the end of October and repeated two (2) months later to prevent Mole cricket outbreaks.
White grubs (Larvae of various Scarabaeidae beetle species)	1200 g / ha (10000m ²)	<u>IMPORTANT</u> Only first and second instar larvae will be controlled effectively. Apply as a preventative and curative treatment. <u>Preventative:</u> Treatments can be performed during November, January and March to obtain season long protection in areas where White grubs are known to be a pest. <u>Curative:</u> Look for White grub infestations from November until April. Apply as an overall application at the first signs of infestation. Irrigate within 24 hours after application. Do not mow the lawn until after irrigation or rainfall. Repeat when necessary.

The following products mentioned in this label can be replaced with equivalent products:

- **LINK** (L 8675) = **DIRECT** (L 8680) and
- **VILLA 51** (L 8050 / W 130454 / N-AR 1090) = **WEN 51** (L 8315).

LINK, VILLA 51, DIRECT and/en **WEN 51** are reregistered products of / is geregistreerde produkte van **VILLA CROP PROTECTION (PTY) LTD.**