

UNIVERSAL MIKKA 500 EC

SAFETY DATA SHEET

1. CHEMICAL PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product Name: MIKKA 500 EC
Other identifier: Mercaptothion / Malathion 500 EC
Recommended use: Insecticide
Restrictions on use: Public Health, Home & Garden

Supplier: Universal Crop Protection (Pty) Ltd.
Co. Reg. No.: 1983/008184/07
PO Box 801,
Kempton Park, 1620, South Africa

Telephone: (011) 396 2233

Fax: (011) 396 4666

Website: www.villacrop.co.za

Emergency telephone numbers:

24 Hr Transport / Spill emergency no:

Envirosure. +27 31 205 4918

(Hazcall24) +27 86 044 4411

(Client: Villa Crop Protection)

Griffon Poison Information Centre +27 82 446 8946

(Client: Villa Crop Protection)

Poisoning Emergency telephone numbers:

Griffon Poison Information Centre +27 82 446 8946

Poisons Information Centre +27 861 555 777

Villa Crop Protection Emergency number:

National Safety, Health and Environmental Manager:

+27 63 698 0668

Label elements:



Signal word: Danger.

Hazard statements:

H303: May be harmful if swallowed.

H304: May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

H313: May be harmful in contact with skin.

H316: Causes mild skin irritation.

H317: May cause an allergic skin reaction.

H319: Causes serious eye irritation.

H330: Fatal if inhaled.

H400: Very toxic to aquatic life.

H410: Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statements:

P260: Do not breathe mist/spray.

P264: Wash hands and face thoroughly after handling.

P273: Avoid release into the environment.

P280: Wear impervious rubber gloves and boots, protective clothing and chemical safety goggles.

P284: In case of inadequate ventilation, wear respiratory protection.

P301/310: IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER.

P302/352: IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water and non-abrasive soap.

P304+P340: IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.

P305/351/338: IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

P310: Immediately call a POISON CENTRE.

P331: Do NOT induce vomiting.

P333/313: If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice.

P337/313: If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice.

P391: Collect spillage.

P403+P233: Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.

P405: Store locked up.

P501: Dispose of contents/container to suitable landfill in accordance with local regulations.

Special labelling of certain mixtures:

None known.

Other hazards:

None known.

Toxicity:

Classification according to GHS: Cat. 2

Classification according to WHO: Cat. III

Classification according to GPIC (Active): Cat. III

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

UN GHS, Regulation EC 1272/2008 [EU-GHS/CLP] EU & SANS 10234:2008		
Hazard classes	Hazard categories	H-statements
Health		
Oral	Acute Tox. 5	H303
Aspiration hazard	Asp. Tox. 1	H304
Dermal	Acute Tox. 5	H313
	Skin Irrit. 3	H316
Skin sensitizer	Skin Sens. 1	H317
Eye	Eye Irrit. 2/2A	H319
Inhalation	Acute Tox. 2	H330
Environment		
Aquatic acute	Aquatic acute 1	H400
Aquatic chronic	Aquatic chronic 1	H410

The most important adverse effects:

Physiochemical effects:

None known.

Human health effects:

Fatal if inhaled.

Causes serious eye irritation.

May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

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3. COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance/Mixture: Mixture.

Composition:

Chemical Name	CAS	Conc. (m/m %)	Classification EC 1272/2008
Malathion	121-75-5	46.9 %	Acute Tox. 4 (H302) Skin Sens. 1 (H317) Aquatic Acute 1 (H400) Aquatic Chronic 1 (H410)
Calcium dodecylbenzene sulfonate	26264-06-2	<5 %	Acute Tox. 4 (H302) Skin Irrit. 2 (H315) Eye Dam. 1 (H318) Aquatic Chronic 4 (H413)
Solvent naphtha (petroleum), heavy aromatic	64742-94-5	<50 %	Asp. Tox. 1 (H304)

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

Remove the victim from the area of exposure. Wash off remaining material with plenty of water. In the event of any complaints or symptoms, avoid further exposure and consult a doctor.

Inhalation: If vapours or mists have been inhaled, move victim to fresh air and remove source of contamination if safe to do so. The patient should be kept under observation. **Obtain medical attention immediately.**

Skin: Remove contaminated clothing, shoes and leather goods. Wash skin gently and thoroughly with cold water and non-abrasive soap. Obtain medical attention if irritation persists.

Eyes: Flush eyes with clean water for at least 15 minutes. Lift eyelids to facilitate irrigation. If present, remove contact lenses after 5 minutes and continue rinsing. Seek medical attention if irritation persists.

Ingestion: In case of deliberate ingestion, **do not induce vomiting, or give fluids if person is unconscious or having convulsions.** Seek medical advice immediately.

Anticipated acute effects:

- May be harmful if swallowed.
- May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
- May be harmful in contact with skin.
- Causes mild skin irritation.
- May cause an allergic skin reaction.
- Causes serious eye irritation.
- Fatal if inhaled.

Anticipated delayed effects: None known.

Most important symptoms/effects: None known.

Advice to physician: There is no specific antidote available. Treat symptomatically and supportively.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Carbon dioxide, dry chemical and foam.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media: Water jet.

Specific hazards: In case of fire and/or explosion, do not breathe fumes.

Special Fire Fighting Procedures: Remove spectators from surrounding area. Isolate the fire area and evacuate all personnel downwind of the fire. Fight fire from maximum distance and use unmanned hose holder or monitor nozzles. Keep upwind. Avoid inhaling hazardous vapours and fumes from burning materials. Remove container from fire area if possible and without risk. Do not use high volume water jet, due to contamination risk. Do not scatter the burning material. Water can be used to cool unaffected containers but must be contained for later disposal. Contain fire control agents for later disposal. Avoid pollution of waterways by run-off from the site.

Personal protective equipment: Wear NIOSH/MSHA approved self-contained breathing apparatus and full bunker gear.

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal Precautions: Avoid contact with eyes and skin. **Do not breathe in fumes.** Ventilate area of spill or leak, especially in contained areas.

Protective equipment: Refer to Section 8 for personal protective equipment to be worn during containment and clean-up of a spill involving this product.

Emergency procedures: Alert firefighting personnel, evacuate unprotected personnel and animals.

Environmental Precautions: Prevent spilled product from entering sewers, waterways or ground water. This product is classified to be very toxic to aquatic organisms with long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment. Any spillages or uncontrolled discharges into watercourses should be reported immediately to the police and the Department of Water/Environmental Affairs.

Methods and Materials for Containment: Contain spilled product by diking area with sand, earth or silica gel.

Methods and Materials for Clean-up: Cover contained spill with an inert absorbent material such as sand, earth or other appropriate non-combustible material. Vacuum, scoop, or sweep up material and place the material into a clean, dry, sealable container. Label containers with the contents and dispose of according to local regulations. Do not place spilled material back in original container. Do not re-use spilled material. Collect washings and add to the drums already collected. Do not flush spilled material or washings into drains or waterways. To

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decontaminate the spill area, tools and equipment, wash with water and suitable detergent (i.e. organic solvent, detergent bleach or caustic). Add the solution to the drums already collected. Open burning or dumping of this material is prohibited. See section 13 for disposal considerations.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Handling:

Precautions for safe handling: May be harmful if swallowed. Avoid contact with eyes and skin. Ensure adequate ventilation during handling and use. Do not handle broken containers without protective equipment. Immediately clean up spills that occur during handling. Keep containers tightly closed when not in use. In the case of contact with the product refer to First Aid Measures – Section 4.

General occupational hygiene: Practice good hygiene when using this material. Wash hands before eating, drinking, chewing gum, smoking, using the toilet or applying cosmetics. Worker should shower at the end of each workday. Launder all clothing before it is re-used.

Storage:

Conditions for safe storage: Keep out of reach of unauthorised persons, children and animals. Store in its original labelled container tightly closed, in an isolated, dry, cool and well-ventilated area. Do not store near heat, open flame, sources of ignition or hot surfaces. Avoid cross contamination with other pesticides and fertilisers.

Incompatible substances and mixtures: Refer to product label.

Packaging material: Fluorinated plastic containers.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS AND PERSONAL PROTECTION

Permissible concentration:

Components	Exposure limits	Type of exposure limit	Source
Malathion	-	8 hour	OSHA
Total dust	10 mg/m ³	TWA	PEL

Engineering Controls:

It is essential to provide adequate ventilation. The measures appropriate for a particular worksite depend on how this material is used and on the extent of exposure. Local Exhaust: Provide general or local exhaust ventilation systems to maintain airborne concentrations below OSHA PELs or other specified exposure limits. Local exhaust ventilation is preferred. Ensure that control systems are properly designed and maintained. Comply with occupational safety, environmental, fire, and other applicable regulations.

Personal Protective Equipment:

Respiratory Protection: Wear an organic cartridge respirator suitable for protection from mists/ vapours of pesticides.

Hand Protection: Employee must wear appropriate chemically resistant gloves e.g., nitrile rubber gloves to prevent contact with this mixture.

Eye Protection: Wear a face shield when handling the concentrate and when applying the product. The use of safety goggles is recommended if a face shield is not used.

Skin and Body Protection: The use of protective (impervious) clothing e.g. coveralls is recommended to prevent skin contact with this mixture.

Emergency eyewash: Where there is any possibility that an employee's eyes may be exposed to this mixture; the employer should provide an eyewash fountain or appropriate alternative within the immediate work area for emergency use.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance: Clear yellow liquid.

Odour: Solvent odour.

pH (1% aqueous dilution): Not available.

Melting point: Not available.

Freezing Point: Not available.

Boiling Point: Not available.

Flash Point: Not available.

Flammability: Not available.

Upper/lower explosion limits: Not available.

Vapour Pressure (mm Hg): Not available.

Relative Vapour Density: Not available.

Density: 1.054 g/ml (20°C).

Solubility: Emulsifier in water.

n-octanol/water partition coefficient: Not available.

Auto-ignition temperature: Not available.

Decomposition temperature: Not available.

Viscosity: Not available.

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Chemical Stability: The product is stable for 2 years at ambient temperature and pressure, under normal storage and handling conditions. Avoid storage under extreme temperatures and conditions. Store below 50°C, preferably below 30°C, and not for prolonged periods in direct sunlight.

Reactivity: None known.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions: None known.

Conditions to Avoid: Avoid extreme heat and oxidizing materials.

Incompatible Materials: Avoid contact with alkali materials.

Hazardous Decomposition Products: Will evolve toxic and irritant vapours.

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11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

ACUTE TOXICITY:

Calculated according to GHS.

Oral LD₅₀ (24 h) rat 2860 mg/kg.

Dermal LD₅₀ (24 h) rat > 4260 mg/kg.

Inhalation LC₅₀ (4 h) rat > 1,2 mg/l.

Skin Irritation/Corrosion: Causes mild skin irritation.

Eye Damage/Irritation: Causes serious eye irritation.

Skin Sensitization: May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Respiratory Sensitization: Not available.

Reproductive cell mutagenicity: Not available.

Carcinogenicity: Not available.

Reproductive toxicity: Not available.

Specific target organ toxicity – single exposure: Not available.

Specific target organ toxicity – repeated exposure: Not available.

Aspiration hazard: May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

Chronic Effects: Not available.

POTENTIAL ADVERSE EFFECTS:

Inhalation: Fatal if inhaled.

Skin contact: Causes mild skin irritation.

Eye contact: Causes serious eye irritation.

Ingestion: May be harmful if swallowed.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

This product is very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

ECOTOXICITY DATA: Active ingredient.

Fish:

LC ₅₀ (96 h)	Bluegill sunfish	54 µg/l
	Rainbow trout	180 µg/l
LC ₅₀	Three-spined stickleback	21.7 µg/l

Daphnia:

EC₅₀ (48 h) 1.0 µg/l

Algae:

EC₅₀ (72 h) 13 mg/l

Birds:

Acute oral LD ₅₀	Bobwhite quail	359 mg/kg.
Dietary LC ₅₀ (5d)	Bobwhite quail	3500 mg/kg diet
	Ring-necked Pheasants	4320 mg/kg diet

Bees:

LD₅₀ (contact) 0.27 mg/bee

Worms:

LC₅₀ 613 mg/kg soil

Plants:

De-esterified to its mono- and dicarboxylic acids, which are cleaved to yield succinic acid, which is subsequently incorporated into plant constituents.

ENVIRONMENTAL EFFECTS:

Persistence and degradability: Under normal conditions, it is 99 % degraded by hydrolysis within 7 d. Soil DT₅₀ c. 1 d (6 soils); main metabolites are malathion monocarboxylic acid and malathion dicarboxylic acid, which degrade in turn with DT₅₀ <3 d.

Bio-accumulative Potential: Not determined.

Mobility in soil: Not determined.

Other adverse effects: Not determined.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste: Open dumping or burning of this pesticide is prohibited. Waste resulting from the use of this product cannot be reused or re-processed. Never pour untreated waste or surplus product into public sewers or where there is any danger of run-off or seepage into water systems. Do not contaminate rivers, dams or any other water sources with the product or used containers. The product may be taken to a registered waste disposal site or incineration plant. Where possible, recycling is preferred to disposal or incineration. If recycling is not practicable, dispose of in compliance with local regulations.

Container: Emptied containers retain vapour and product residues. Do not re-use the empty container for any other purpose. Triple rinse empty containers by inverting the empty container over the spray or mixing tank and allow draining for at least 30 seconds after the flow has slowed down to a drip. Thereafter, rinse the container three times with a volume of water equal to one third of that of the container. Add the rinsing's to the contents of the spray tank before recycling or destroying the container in the prescribed manner. Destroy the container by perforating and flattening and dispose of through an approved waste dumpsite, incineration plant or recycling company. Observe all labelled safeguards until container is destroyed.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

UN Number: 3017

Road Transport ADR/IRD:

Class: 9

Packaging group: III

UN Proper Shipping Name: Organophosphorus pesticide, Liquid, Toxic, Flammable.
(Malathion 500 g/l)

Maritime Transport IMDG/IMO:

Class: 9

Packaging group: III

UN Proper Shipping Name: Organophosphorus pesticide, Liquid, Toxic, Flammable.
(Malathion 500 g/l)

Marine Pollutant (Y/N): Yes, Considered a marine pollutant.

Air transport IATA/ICAO:

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Class: 9
Packaging group: III
UN Proper Shipping Name: Organophosphorus pesticide,
Liquid, Toxic, Flammable.
(Malathion 500 g/l)

Special/Environmental Precautions: None known.

Transport in bulk (according to MARPOL 73/78, Annex II and the IBC code): Not available.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation for the mixture:

OHSA 1993 Regulations for Hazardous Chemical Substances.

Relevant information regarding restrictions: None.

EU regulation: Regulation EC1272/2008 (EU-GHS/CLP)

Other national regulations: None.

Chemical Safety Assessment carried out? No

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Packaging: Packed in fluorinated 1, 2, 5, 10, 20, 25 and 50 litres plastic containers and labelled according to South African regulations and guidelines.

Additional H-statement (s) (formulants)

H302: Harmful if swallowed.

H315: Causes skin irritation.

H318: Causes serious eye damage.

H413: May cause long lasting harmful effects to aquatic life.

Disclaimer: The information on this sheet is not a specification; it does not guarantee specific properties. The information is intended to provide general guidance as to health and safety based upon our knowledge of the handling, storage and use of the product. It is not applicable to unusual or non-standard uses of the product nor where instructions or recommendations are not followed. All information is given in good faith but without guarantee in respect of accuracy, and no responsibility is accepted for errors and omissions or the consequence thereof.

END OF DOCUMENT

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For detailed information on revisions, contact the Registration holder.